



# Nuclear Industry in BRICS Countries ATOMEXPO 2015 Djurica Tankosic – WorleyParsons President Global Nuclear



# BRICS

Represent almost 3 billion people, or approximately 42% of the world population

In 2014 their combined nominal GDP amounts to US\$16 trillion, equivalent to approximately 20% of the gross world product, and an estimated US\$4 trillion in combined foreign reserves

Total trade between the countries stands at around \$6.14 trillion, or nearly 17 % of the world's total

# Nuclear Industry in BRICS Overview

- All BRICS countries have operating nuclear reactors representing almost 16% of world's total capacity
- Forty of the 67 nuclear reactors currently under construction are in BRICS countries
- Strong commitment to nuclear power as vitally important for the effective development of economic and technological development, as well as for ensuring energy security
- Plans to establish a BRICS "energy association" that will include a fuel reserve bank and an energy policy institute

# Nuclear Industry in BRICS By country

### Brazil

- 2.8 % of total electricity production
- Operational units 2
- Under construction 1
- Planned or proposed 2

#### Russia

- 18.5 % of total electricity production
- Operational units 34
- Under construction 9
- Planned or proposed 49

### BRICS

- 16 % of global capacity
- Operational units 86
- Under construction 40
- Planned 107
- Proposed 145

### South Africa

- 5 % of total electricity production
- Operational units 2
- Under construction 0
- Planned or proposed 8

#### China

- 2.4 % of total electricity production
- Operational units 26
- Under construction 24
- Planned or proposed 136
- Further expansion of 170 units by 2050

#### India

- 3.4 % of total electricity production
- Operational units 21
- Under construction 6
- Planned or proposed 57

# Nuclear Industry in BRICS Export of Technology

### Russia

- Leader in the export of Russian technology
- First to introduce the BOO model
- 29 units currently under construction outside of Russia
- Value of 2014 deals over USD\$100B
- Nuclear cooperation within BRICS:
  China 2 in operation, 2 under construction, 2 planned
  India 1 in operation, 3 under construction, 2 planned
  South Africa agreement for construction of up to 8 units
  Brazil broad agreement for cooperation in new build

 Export of nuclear technology on the global market since 2013

China

- Key target markets South America and Asia
- 2 units currently under construction outside of China (Pakistan)
- Further 5 units contracted to be build with Chinese financing
- Nuclear cooperation within BRICS:
  South Africa broad agreement

# Nuclear Industry in BRICS Financing Institutions

BRICS 2014

### New Development Bank (NDB)

- Launch July 2014 during the 6th BRICS Summit in Brazil
- Members BRICS countries
- Initial capital US\$ 100B
- Purpose
  - Financing of infrastructure projects in the BRICS countries
  - Financing of infrastructure projects across other developing countries

### Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB)

- Launch October 2014 by China
- Members
  - 57 countries including 16 of world's 20 largest economies
  - US and Japan declined membership
- Initial capital up to US\$ 100B
- Purpose

 Financing of infrastructure and energy projects in Asia

## Nuclear Industry in BRICS What next

- Has formation of BRICS materially changed paradigm within nuclear industry works... Not yet ,or??
- Has formation of BRICS initiated "division of labor" within nuclear industry...Not yet but some positive moves??
- Has formation of BRICS brought innovating financial schemes to fund the nuclear projects....Some early results??
- Has formation of BRICS changed public acceptance of nuclear energy .... Yes, but is there possibility of convergence with OECD??



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